

## การประมวลผลข้อมูล

DATE: 9/12/2018  
TIME: 8:29

L I S R E L 8.80

BY

Karl G. Jöreskog & Dag Sörbom

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The following lines were read from file  
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\tui\_acc1.SPJ:

```

aaaa
Raw Data from file 'C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\tui_acc1.psf'
Sample Size = 500
Relationships
Tobin_Q = EM
EM = ROA
Tobin_Q = ROA
Path Diagram
End of Problem

```

Sample Size = 500

aaaa

Covariance Matrix

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROA	0.80	0.71	0.89

aaaa

Number of Iterations = 0

LISREL Estimates (Maximum Likelihood)

Structural Equations

Tobin\_Q = 0.65\*EM + 0.38\*ROA, Errorvar.= 0.084 , R<sup>2</sup> = 0.92  
 (0.020) (0.021) (0.0053)  
 32.75 17.99 15.78

EM = 0.80\*ROA, Errorvar.= 0.42 , R<sup>2</sup> = 0.57  
 (0.031) (0.027)  
 25.87 15.78

#### Reduced Form Equations

Tobin\_Q = 0.91\*ROA, Errorvar.= 0.27, R<sup>2</sup> = 0.73  
 (0.025)  
 36.88

EM = 0.80\*ROA, Errorvar.= 0.42, R<sup>2</sup> = 0.57  
 (0.031)  
 25.87

#### Variances of Independent Variables

ROA  
 -----  
 0.89  
 (0.06)  
 15.78

#### Covariance Matrix of Latent Variables

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROA	0.80	0.71	0.89

#### Goodness of Fit Statistics

Degrees of Freedom = 0  
 Minimum Fit Function Chi-Square = 0.0 (P = 1.00)  
 Normal Theory Weighted Least Squares Chi-Square = 0.00 (P = 1.00)

The Model is Saturated, the Fit is Perfect !

Time used: 0.000 Seconds

DATE: 9/12/2018  
 TIME: 8:30

L I S R E L 8.80

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aaaa

Covariance Matrix

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROA	0.80	0.71	0.89

aaaa

Number of Iterations = 0

LISREL Estimates (Maximum Likelihood)

Structural Equations

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 (0.020) (0.021) (0.0053)  
 32.75 17.99 15.78

EM = 0.80\*ROA, Errorvar.= 0.42 , R<sup>2</sup> = 0.57  
 (0.031) (0.027)  
 25.87 15.78

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 (0.025)  
 36.88

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 (0.031)  
 25.87

Variances of Independent Variables

ROA  
 -----  
 0.89  
 (0.06)  
 15.78

## Covariance Matrix of Latent Variables

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROA	0.80	0.71	0.89

## Goodness of Fit Statistics

Degrees of Freedom = 0  
 Minimum Fit Function Chi-Square = 0.0 (P = 1.00)  
 Normal Theory Weighted Least Squares Chi-Square = 0.00 (P = 1.00)  
 Chi-Square Difference with 0 Degree of Freedom = 0.00 (P = 1.00)

The Model is Saturated, the Fit is Perfect !

aaaa

## Factor Scores Regressions

Y

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
Tobin_Q	1.00	0.00	0.00
EM	0.00	1.00	0.00

X

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
ROA	0.00	0.00	1.00

aaaa

## Standardized Solution

BETA

	Tobin_Q	EM
Tobin_Q	- -	0.65
EM	- -	- -

GAMMA

	ROA
Tobin_Q	0.36
EM	0.76

## Correlation Matrix of Y and X

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROA
Tobin_Q	1.00		

EM	0.93	1.00	
ROA	0.86	0.76	1.00

PSI

Note: This matrix is diagonal.

Tobin_Q	EM
-----	-----
0.08	0.43

Regression Matrix Y on X (Standardized)

	ROA
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.86
EM	0.76

aaaa

Total and Indirect Effects

Total Effects of X on Y

	ROA
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.91
	(0.02)
	36.88
EM	0.80
	(0.03)
	25.87

Indirect Effects of X on Y

	ROA
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.52
	(0.03)
	20.30
EM	- -

Total Effects of Y on Y

	Tobin_Q	EM
	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	- -	0.65
		(0.02)
		32.75
EM	- -	- -

Largest Eigenvalue of B\*B' (Stability Index) is 0.428

aaaa

Standardized Total and Indirect Effects

Standardized Total Effects of X on Y

ROA
-----

Tobin\_Q            0.86  
EM                    0.76

Standardized Indirect Effects of X on Y

	ROA
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.50
EM	- -

Standardized Total Effects of Y on Y

	Tobin_Q	EM
	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	- -	0.65
EM	- -	- -

Time used:        0.000 Seconds

DATE: 9/12/2018  
TIME: 16:10

L I S R E L 8.80

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The following lines were read from file H:\tui3.SPJ:

```

ssss
Raw Data from file 'H:\tui3.psf'
Sample Size = 500
Relationships
Tobin_Q = EM
EM = ROE
Tobin_Q = ROE
Path Diagram
End of Problem

Sample Size = 500

ssss

```

## Covariance Matrix

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROE	0.59	0.51	0.89

ssss

Number of Iterations = 0

LISREL Estimates (Maximum Likelihood)

## Structural Equations

$$\text{Tobin\_Q} = 0.83 \cdot \text{EM} + 0.19 \cdot \text{ROE}, \text{ Errorvar.} = 0.12, R^2 = 0.88$$

(0.018)	(0.019)	(0.0073)
45.81	10.13	15.78

$$\text{EM} = 0.57 \cdot \text{ROE}, \text{ Errorvar.} = 0.71, R^2 = 0.29$$

(0.040)	(0.045)
14.16	15.78

## Reduced Form Equations

$$\text{Tobin\_Q} = 0.66 \cdot \text{ROE}, \text{ Errorvar.} = 0.60, R^2 = 0.39$$

(0.037)
17.99

$$\text{EM} = 0.57 \cdot \text{ROE}, \text{ Errorvar.} = 0.71, R^2 = 0.29$$

(0.040)
14.16

## Variances of Independent Variables

ROE
0.89
(0.06)
15.78

## Covariance Matrix of Latent Variables

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROE	0.59	0.51	0.89

## Goodness of Fit Statistics

Degrees of Freedom = 0  
 Minimum Fit Function Chi-Square = 0.0 (P = 1.00)

Normal Theory Weighted Least Squares Chi-Square = 0.00 (P = 1.00)

The Model is Saturated, the Fit is Perfect !

Time used: 0.016 Seconds

DATE: 9/12/2018

TIME: 16:11

L I S R E L 8.80

BY

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ssss

Covariance Matrix

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROE	0.59	0.51	0.89

ssss

Number of Iterations = 0

LISREL Estimates (Maximum Likelihood)

Structural Equations

Tobin\_Q = 0.83\*EM + 0.19\*ROE, Errorvar.= 0.12 , R<sup>2</sup> = 0.88  
(0.018) (0.019) (0.0073)  
45.81 10.13 15.78

EM = 0.57\*ROE, Errorvar.= 0.71 , R<sup>2</sup> = 0.29  
(0.040) (0.045)  
14.16 15.78

Reduced Form Equations

Tobin\_Q = 0.66\*ROE, Errorvar.= 0.60, R<sup>2</sup> = 0.39  
 (0.037)  
 17.99

EM = 0.57\*ROE, Errorvar.= 0.71, R<sup>2</sup> = 0.29  
 (0.040)  
 14.16

#### Variances of Independent Variables

ROE  
 -----  
 0.89  
 (0.06)  
 15.78

#### Covariance Matrix of Latent Variables

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	0.99		
EM	0.92	0.99	
ROE	0.59	0.51	0.89

#### Goodness of Fit Statistics

Degrees of Freedom = 0  
 Minimum Fit Function Chi-Square = 0.0 (P = 1.00)  
 Normal Theory Weighted Least Squares Chi-Square = 0.00 (P = 1.00)  
 Chi-Square Difference with 0 Degree of Freedom = 0.00 (P = 1.00)

The Model is Saturated, the Fit is Perfect !

ssss

#### Factor Scores Regressions

Y

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	1.00	0.00	0.00
EM	0.00	1.00	0.00

X

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
	-----	-----	-----
ROE	0.00	- -	1.00

ssss

#### Standardized Solution

BETA

	Tobin_Q	EM
	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	- -	0.83
EM	- -	- -

## GAMMA

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.18
EM	0.54

## Correlation Matrix of Y and X

	Tobin_Q	EM	ROE
	-----	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	1.00		
EM	0.93	1.00	
ROE	0.63	0.54	1.00

## PSI

Note: This matrix is diagonal.

Tobin_Q	EM
-----	-----
0.12	0.71

## Regression Matrix Y on X (Standardized)

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.63
EM	0.54

ssss

## Total and Indirect Effects

## Total Effects of X on Y

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.66 (0.04) 17.99
EM	0.57 (0.04) 14.16

## Indirect Effects of X on Y

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.47 (0.03) 13.53
EM	- -

## Total Effects of Y on Y

	Tobin_Q	EM
	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	- -	0.83 (0.02)
EM	- -	45.81 - -

Largest Eigenvalue of B\*B' (Stability Index) is 0.686

ssss

Standardized Total and Indirect Effects

Standardized Total Effects of X on Y

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.63
EM	0.54

Standardized Indirect Effects of X on Y

	ROE
	-----
Tobin_Q	0.44
EM	- -

Standardized Total Effects of Y on Y

	Tobin_Q	EM
	-----	-----
Tobin_Q	- -	0.83
EM	- -	- -

Time used: 0.000 Seconds