THESIS TITLE PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN CRIMINAL TRIAL

KEYWORDS PUBLIC PARTICIPATION/LAY JUDGE/CRIMINAL CASE

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YEAR 2018

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research is to find out the public participation patterns in criminal trial which is appropriate for Thai context. This is to support public participation in judicial authority and to develop judicial system and democracy regime in Thailand. This study uses the Qualitative Research Methodology that consists of documentary research and in-depth interview.

This study found that the patterns of public participation in the criminal justice are the jury, lay judge, and expert witness system. The appropriate pattern for Criminal Courts in Thailand is the lay judge system. This research drafts the model law on Lay Judge in Criminal Cases B. E. ..., consisting of 5 chapters, 20 sections, and transitory provisions, and the significance of the provisions comprising of the qualification, acquisition, tenure, authority and duty of the lay judge, and appeal to courts of appeal or to the supreme court.

The research suggests that the draft of Lay Judge in Criminal Cases B.E. ... should be promoted for the cabinet's approval and the draft of Lay Judge in Criminal Cases B.E. ... legislation procedure respectively and that the judiciary committee of Court of Justice enacts the secondary legislation, that is, the judiciary committee regulation on the recruitment criteria and procedure for the lay judge position in the criminal cases. Recommendation for further study should be the presence of the lay judge in the tax court, the bankruptcy court, the appeals court in special provisions, and in the case of class action